



**PACUARE RESERVE**  
ECOLOGY PROJECT INTERNATIONAL

**Amphibian Species of Pacuare Reserve**

| Orden       | Family Name        | Species Name                  | Spanish             | English                             |
|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Gymnophiona | Caecilidae         | Gymnopsis multiplicata        | Cecilio             | Varagua Caecilian, Purple caecilian |
| Anura       | Bufonidae          | Incilius coniferus            | Sapo verde          | Evergreen toad                      |
|             |                    | Rhinela Marina                | Sapo gigante        | Cane toad                           |
|             | Leptodactylidae    | Leptodactylus insularum       | Rana toro           | San Miguel island frog              |
|             |                    | Eleutherodactylus diastema    | Martillito          | Common dink frog                    |
|             |                    | Eleutherodactylus bransfordii | Rana de lluvia      | Bransford robber frog               |
|             |                    | Eleutherodactylus cerasinus   | Rana de lluvia      | Limon robber frog                   |
|             | Phyllomedusidae    | Agalychnis callidryas         | Rana de ojos rojos  | Red eye tree frog                   |
|             | Hylidae            | Hyla phiebodes                | Rana venenosa       | Treefrog                            |
|             |                    | Boana rufitela                | Rana de dedos rojos | Canal Zone tree frog                |
|             |                    | Scinax boulengeri             | Rana hociuda        | Boulenger's snouted tree frog       |
|             |                    | Scinax elaeochroa             | Rana oliva          | Sipurio snouted tree frog           |
|             |                    | Smilisca baudini              | Rana de baudini     | Common Mexican treefrog             |
|             | Dendrobatidae      | Ophaga pumilio                | Rana flecha roja    | Blue jeans                          |
|             |                    | Dendrobates auratus           | Rane verde y negra  | Green & Black poison frog           |
|             |                    | Phylobates lugubris           | Rana                | Lovely poison frog                  |
| Ranidae     | Lithobates taylori | Rana                          | Peralta frog        |                                     |



**PACUARE RESERVE**  
ECOLOGY PROJECT INTERNATIONAL

**Reptile Species of Pacuare Reserve**

| Orden                    | Suborden         | Familia                    | Species                      | English                   |                     |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Testudines               | Crocodylia       | Alligatoridae              | Caiman crocodylus            |                           |                     |
|                          |                  | Crocodylidae               | Crocodylus acutus            | American crocodile        |                     |
|                          | Cryptodira       | Cheloniidae                |                              | Chelonia mydas            | Green turtle        |
|                          |                  |                            |                              | Eretmochelys imbricata    | Hawk bill turtle    |
|                          |                  |                            |                              | Caretta caretta           | Loggerhead turtle   |
|                          |                  |                            |                              |                           |                     |
|                          |                  | Dermochelyidae             | Dermochelys coriacea         | Leatherback turtle        |                     |
|                          |                  | Chelydridae                | Chelydra serpentina          | Snapping turtle           |                     |
|                          | Emydidae         |                            | Chrysemys omata              |                           |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Rhinoclemmys funerea         | Black wood turtle         |                     |
|                          |                  | Rhinoclemmys annulata      | Brown wood turtle            |                           |                     |
|                          | Kinosternidae    |                            | Kinosternum leucostomum      | White-lipped mud turtle   |                     |
|                          |                  |                            |                              | Reptiles                  |                     |
| Squamata                 | Sauria           | Gekkonidae                 | Hemidactylus frenatus        | Common house Gecko        |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Hemidactylus garnotii        | Fox Gecko                 |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Thecadactylus rapicaudata    | Turntail Gecko            |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Sphaerodactylus homolepis    | Caribbean least gecko     |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Lepidoblepharis xanthostigma |                           |                     |
|                          |                  |                            |                              | Basiliscus plumifrons     | Green Basilisk      |
|                          |                  |                            |                              | Basiliscus vittatus       | Brown Basilisk      |
|                          |                  | Corytophanidae             | Corytophanes cristatus       | Smooth headed iguana      |                     |
|                          |                  | Iguania                    | Iguanidae                    | Iguana iguana             | Common green iguana |
|                          |                  |                            | Polychrotidae                | Norops biporcatus         | Giant Green Anole   |
|                          | Norops limifrons |                            |                              | Border Anole              |                     |
|                          | Norops humilis   |                            |                              | Humble Anole              |                     |
|                          | Scincidae        |                            | Mabuya unimarginata          | Central American Mabuyaya |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Sphenomorphus cherriei       | Brown Forest Skink        |                     |
|                          | Gymnophthalmidae |                            | Gymnophthalmus speciosus     | Golden Spectacled Tegu    |                     |
|                          | Teiidae          |                            | Ameiva quadrilineata         | Four- Lined Ameiva        |                     |
|                          | Boidae           |                            | Boa constrictor              | Boa constrictor           |                     |
|                          | Lacertilia       |                            | Colubridae                   | Drymobius margaritiferus  | Speckled racer      |
|                          |                  | Leptophis depressirostris  |                              | Cope's parrot snake       |                     |
|                          |                  | Leptophis nebulosus        |                              | Oliver's parrot snake     |                     |
|                          |                  | Leptophis ahaetulla        |                              | Parrot snake              |                     |
|                          |                  | Oxybelis fulgidus          |                              | Green vine snake          |                     |
|                          |                  | Oxybelis aeneus            |                              | Brown vine snake          |                     |
|                          |                  | Pseustes poecilonotus      |                              | Puffing snake             |                     |
|                          |                  | Drymobius melanotropis     |                              | Black Forest Racer        |                     |
|                          |                  | Leptodeira septentrionalis |                              | Northern cat eyed snake   |                     |
|                          |                  | Sibon annulatus            |                              | Ringed snail sucker       |                     |
|                          | Serpentes        | Elapidae                   | Clelia clelia                | Mussurana                 |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Rhadinia decorata            | Striped Forest Snake      |                     |
|                          |                  |                            | Imantodes inornatus          | Western tree snake        |                     |
| Mastigodryas melanolomus |                  |                            | Salmon bellied racer         |                           |                     |
| Micrurus nigrocinctus    |                  |                            | Central American Coral Snake |                           |                     |
| Viperidae                |                  |                            |                              |                           |                     |

**Bird Species of Pacuare Reserve**

| # of species | Family                                      | Common Name                  | Scientific Name                  | Spanish Name                |
|--------------|---|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1            | TINAMIDAE: Tinamous                         | Great Tinamou                | <i>Tinamus major</i>             | Tinamú Grande               |
| 2            | CRACIDAE: Curassows and Guans               | Crested Guan                 | <i>Penelope purpurascens</i>     | Pave Crestada               |
| 3            |   | Great Curassow               | <i>Crax rubra</i>                | Pavón Grande                |
| 4            | ODONTOPHORIDAE: New World Quails            | Gray-cowled Wood-Rail        | <i>Aramides cajaneus</i>         | Rascón Cuelligrís           |
| 5            | HELIORNITHIDAE: Sungrebes                   | Sungrebe                     | <i>Heliornis fulica</i>          | Pato Cantil                 |
| 6            | PODICIPEDIDAE: Grebes                       | Least Grebe                  | <i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>     | Zambullidor Enano           |
| 7            | ANATIDAE: Duck                              | Black-bellied Whistling-Duck | <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>    | Suirirí piquirrojo          |
| 8            |   | Blue-winged Teal             | <i>Spatula discors</i>           | Cerceta Aliazul             |
| 9            |   | Muscovy Duck                 | <i>Cairina moschata</i>          | Cairina moschata            |
| 10           | PHALACROCORACIDAE: Cormorants               | Neotropic Cormorant          | <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> | Cormorán Neotropical        |
| 11           | ANHINGIDAE: Anhingas                        | Anhinga                      | <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>           | Pato Aguja o Aninga         |
| 12           | PELECANIDAE: Pelicans                       | Brown Pelican                | <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>    | Pelicano Pardo              |
| 13           | FREGATIDAE: Frogatebirds                    | Magnificent Frigatebird      | <i>Fregata magnificens</i>       | Rabihorcado Magno           |
| 14           | SULIDAE: Boobies                            | Brown Booby                  | <i>Sula leucogaster</i>          | Piquero pardo               |
| 15           | LARIDAE: Jaegers, Gulls, Terns and Skimmers | Laughing Gull                | <i>Larus atricilla</i>           | Gaviota Reidora             |
| 16           |   | Royal Tern                   | <i>Sterna maxima</i>             | Pagaza Real                 |
| 17           |   | Sandwich Tern                | <i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>       | Pagaza Puntiamarilla        |
| 18           |   | Black Skimmer                | <i>Rynchops niger</i>            | Rayador Negro               |
| 19           |   | Franklin's Gull              | <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>      | Gaviota de Franklin         |
| 20           |   | Elegant Tern                 | <i>Thalasseus elegans</i>        | Charrán elegante            |
| 21           |   | Least Tern                   | <i>Sternula antillarum</i>       | Charrancito americano       |
| 22           | HAEMATOPODIDAE: Oystercatchers              | American Oystercatcher       | <i>Haematopus palliatus</i>      | Ostero Americano            |
| 23           | EURYPYGIDAE: Sunbittern                     | Sunbittern                   | <i>Eurypyga helias</i>           | Garza de Sol                |
| 24           | ARDEIDAE: Herons and Bitterns               | Least Bittern                | <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>         | Avetorillo Pantanero        |
| 25           |   | Bare-throated Tiger-Heron    | <i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>       | Garza-Tigre Cuellinuda      |
| 26           |   | Great Blue Heron             | <i>Ardea herodias</i>            | Garzón Azulado              |
| 27           |   | Great Egret                  | <i>Ardea alba</i>                | Garceta Grande              |
| 28           |   | Snowy Egret                  | <i>Egretta thula</i>             | Garceta Nivosa              |
| 29           |   | Little Blue Heron            | <i>Egretta caerulea</i>          | Garceta Azul                |
| 30           |   | Tricolored Heron             | <i>Egretta tricolor</i>          | Garceta Tricolor            |
| 31           |   | Western Cattle Egret         | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>             | Garcilla Bueyera            |
| 32           |   | Green Heron                  | <i>Butorides virescens</i>       | Garcilla Verde              |
| 33           |   | Agami Heron                  | <i>Agamia agami</i>              | Garza Pechicastaña o Agamia |
| 34           |   | Yellow-crowned Night-Heron   | <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>       | Martinete Cabecipinto       |
| 35           |   | Boat-billed Heron            | <i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>   | Pico-Cuchara o Chocuaco     |
| 36           |   | Rufescent Tiger-Heron        | <i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>        | Avetigre colorada           |
| 37           | THRESKIORNITHIDAE: Ibises and Spoonbills    | Green Ibis                   | <i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i> | Ibis Verde                  |
| 38           |   | Roseate Spoonbill            | <i>Ajaja ajaja</i>               | Espátula Rosada             |
| 39           | CICONIIDAE: Storks                          | Wood Stork                   | <i>Mycteria Americana</i>        | Cigüeñón                    |
| 40           |   | Black-bellied Plover         | <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>      | Chorlito Gris               |

|    |  |                             |                                    |                            |
|----|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 41 | CHARADRIIDAE: Lapwings and Plovers     | Collared Plover             | <i>Charadrius collaris</i>         | Chorlitejo Collarejo       |
| 42 |  | Wilson's Plover             | <i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>         | Chorlitejo Picudo          |
| 43 |  | Semipalmated Plover         | <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>     | Chorlitejo Semipalmado     |
| 44 | RECURVIROSTRIDAE: Stilts, Avocets      | Black-necked Stilt          | <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>        | Cigüeñuela de cuello negro |
| 45 |  | Willet                      | <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i> | Pigüilo                    |
| 46 |  | Spotted Sandpiper           | <i>Actitis macularia</i>           | Andarríos Maculado         |
| 47 |  | Whimbrel                    | <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>           | Zarapito Trinador          |
| 48 |  | Ruddy Turnstone             | <i>Arenaria interpres</i>          | Vuelvepiedras Rojizo       |
| 49 |  | Least Sandpiper             | <i>Calidris minutilla</i>          | Menudilla                  |
| 50 |  | Solitary Sandpiper          | <i>Tringa solitaria</i>            | Andarríos solitario        |
| 51 |  | Sanderling                  | <i>Calidris alba</i>               | Playero Arenero            |
|    |  |                             |                                    |                            |
| 52 | JACANIDAE: Jacanas                     | Northern Jacana             | <i>Jacana spinosa</i>              | Jacana Centroamericana     |
| 53 | RALLIDAE: Rails, Crackes, Gallinules   | Common Gallinule            | <i>Gallinula galeata</i>           |                            |
| 54 |  | Gray-breasted Crake         | <i>Laterallus exilis</i>           | Polluela pechigris         |
| 55 |  | White-throated Crake        | <i>Laterallus albigularis</i>      | Polluela carrasqueadora    |
| 56 |  | Purple Gallinule            | <i>Porphyryla martinica</i>        | Gallareta Morada           |
| 57 | CATHARTIDAE: New World Vultures        | Black Vulture               | <i>Coragyps atratus</i>            | Zopilote Negro             |
| 58 |  | Turkey Vulture              | <i>Cathartes aura</i>              | Zopilote Cabecirrojo       |
| 59 |  | King Vulture                | <i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>           | Zopilote Rey               |
| 60 | PANDIONIDAE: Osprey                    | Osprey                      | <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>           | Aguila pescadora           |
| 61 | ACCIPITRIDAE: Hawks, Kites, and Eagles | Gray-headed Kite            | <i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>         | Gavilán Cabecigris         |
| 62 |  | Swallow-tailed Kite         | <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>        | Elanio Tijereta            |
| 63 |  | White-tailed Kite           | <i>Elanus leucurus</i>             | Elanio Coliblanco          |
| 64 |  | Black-collared Hawk         | <i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>      | Gavilán de Ciénega         |
| 65 |  | Common Black Hawk           | <i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>     | Gavilán Cangrejero         |
| 66 |  | Great Black-Hawk            | <i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>      | Gavilán Negro Mayor        |
| 67 |  | Roadside Hawk               | <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>       | Gavilán pollero            |
| 68 |  | Double-toothed Kite         | <i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>         | Milano bidentado           |
| 69 |  | Broad-winged Hawk           | <i>Buteo platypterus</i>           | Aguila aliancha            |
| 70 | FALCONIDAE: Falcons                    | Laughing Falcon             | <i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>    | Guaco                      |
| 71 |  | Bat Falcon                  | <i>Falco rufigularis</i>           | Halcón Cuelliblanco        |
| 72 |  | Crested Caracara            | <i>Polyborus plancus</i>           | Caracara plancus           |
| 73 |  | Merlin                      | <i>Falco columbarius</i>           | Esmerejón                  |
| 74 |  | Yellow-headed Caracara      | <i>Milvago chimachima</i>          | Caracara chimachima        |
| 75 |  | Peregrine Falcon            | <i>Falco peregrinus</i>            | Halcón Peregrino           |
| 76 | STRIGIDAE: Typical Owls                | Crested Owl                 | <i>Lophotrix cristata</i>          | Buho Penachudo             |
| 77 |  | Spectacled Owl              | <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>     |                            |
| 78 |  | Central American Pygmy-Owl  | <i>Glaucidium griseiceps</i>       | Mocheulo Enano             |
| 79 |  | Mottled Owl                 | <i>Ciccaba virgata</i>             | Lechuza Café               |
| 80 | NYCTIBIIDAE: Potoos                    | Great Potoo                 | <i>Nyctibius grandis</i>           | Nictibio Grande            |
| 81 | CAPRIMULGIDAE: Nightawks and Allies    | Short-tailed Nightawk       | <i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>     | Añapero Colicorto          |
| 82 |  | Common Pauraque             | <i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>      | Tapacaminos Común          |
| 83 | APODIDAE: Swifts                       | Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift | <i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>       | Vencejo rabihorcado        |
| 84 |  | White-collared Swift        | <i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>       | Vencejón Collarejo         |
| 85 |  | Chimney Swift               | <i>Chaetura pelagica</i>           | Vencejo de Paso            |
| 86 |  | Gray-rumped Swift           | <i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>     | Vencejo Lomigrís           |

|     |   |                               |                                   |                            |
|-----|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 87  | HIRUNDINIDAE: Swallows                      | Purple Martin                 | <i>Progne subis</i>               | Martín Purpurea            |
| 88  |   | Gray Breasted Martin          | <i>Progne chalybea</i>            | Martín Pechigrís           |
| 89  |   | Mangrove Swallow              | <i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>      | Golondrina Lomiblanca      |
| 90  |   | Bank Swallow                  | <i>Riparia riparia</i>            | Golondrina Riberena        |
| 91  |   | Cliff Swallow                 | <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>   | Golondrina Risquera        |
| 92  |   | Barn Swallow                  | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>            | Golondrina Tijereta        |
| 93  |   | Northern Rough-winged Swallow | <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> | Golondrina aserrada        |
| 94  | TROCHILIDAE: Hummingbirds                   | Bronzy Hermit                 | <i>Glaucis aenea</i>              | Ermitaño Bronceado         |
| 95  |   | Band-tailed Barbthroat        | <i>Threnetes ruckeri</i>          | Ermitaño Barbudo           |
| 96  |   | Long-tailed Hermit            | <i>Phaethornis longuemareus</i>   | Ermitaño Enano             |
| 97  |   | Little Hermit                 | <i>Phaethornis longuemareus</i>   | Ermitaño Enano             |
| 98  |   | White-necked Jacobin          | <i>Florisuga inellivora</i>       | Jacobino Nuquiblanco       |
| 99  |   | Violet-headed Hummingbird     | <i>Klais guimeti</i>              |                            |
| 100 |   | Green-breasted Mango          | <i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>   | Manguito Pechiverde        |
| 101 |   | Violet-crowned Woodnymph      | <i>Thalurania colombica</i>       | Ninfa Violeta y Verde      |
| 102 |   | Blue-chested Hummingbird      | <i>Amazilia amabilis</i>          | Amazilia Pechiazul         |
| 103 |   | Rufous-tailed Hummingbird     | <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>           | Amazilia Rabirrufa         |
| 104 | COLUMBIDAE: Pigeons                         | Purple-crowned Fairy          | <i>Heliothryx barroti</i>         | Colibrí Picopunzón         |
| 105 |   | Long-billed Hermit            | <i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>   | Ermitaño colilargo norteño |
| 106 |   | Pale-vented Pigeon            | <i>Columba cayennensis</i>        | Paloma Colorada            |
| 107 | COLUMBIDAE: Pigeons                         | Short-billed Pigeon           | <i>Columba nigrirostris</i>       | Paloma Piquicorta          |
| 108 |   | Ruddy Ground-Dove             | <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>        | Tortolita Rojiza           |
| 109 |   | Blue Ground-Dove              | <i>Claravis pretiosa</i>          | Tortolita Azulada          |
| 110 |   | White-tipped Dove             | <i>Leptolita verreauxi</i>        | Paloma Coliblanca          |
| 111 |   | Gray-chested Dove             | <i>Leptolita cassini</i>          | Paloma Pechigrís           |
| 112 |   | Red-billed Pigeon             | <i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i>   | Paloma morada              |
| 113 | PSITTACIDAE: Parakeets, Parrots, and Macaws | Crimson-fronted Parakeet      | <i>Psittacara finschi</i>         | Perico Frentirrojo         |
| 114 |   | Olive-throated Parakeet       | <i>Aratinga nana</i>              | Perico Azteca              |
| 115 |   | White-crowned Parrot          | <i>Pionus senilis</i>             | Loro Coroniblanco          |
| 116 |   | Red-lored Amazon Parrot       | <i>Amazona autumnalis</i>         | Loro Frentirrojo           |
| 117 |   | Orange-chinned Parakeet       | <i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>       | Periquito bronceado        |
| 118 |   | Blue-headed Parrot            | <i>Pionus menstruus</i>           | Loro cabeciazul            |
| 119 |   | Great green macaw             | <i>Ara ambiguus</i>               | Lapa verde                 |
| 120 | Southern Mealy Amazon Parrot                | <i>Amazona farinosa</i>       | Amazona farinosa                  |                            |
| 121 | CUCULIDAE: Cuckoos and Anis                 | Yellow-billed Cuckoo          | <i>Coccyzus americanus</i>        | Cucillo Piquigualdo        |
| 122 |   | Squirrel Cuckoo               | <i>Piaya cayana</i>               | Cuco Ardilla               |
| 123 |   | Greater Ani                   | <i>Crotophaga major</i>           | Garrapatero mayor          |
| 124 |   | Groove-billed Ani             | <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>    | Garrapatero Piquiestriado  |
| 125 | TROGONIDAE: Trogons                         | Violaceous Trogon             | <i>Trogon violaceus</i>           | Trogón Violáceo            |
| 126 |   | Slaty-tailed Trogon           | <i>Trogon Massena</i>             | Trogón Coliplomizado       |
| 127 |   | Black-throated Trogon         | <i>Trogon rufus</i>               | Trogón de vientre amarillo |
| 128 |   | Gartered Trogon               | <i>Trogon caligatus</i>           | Trogón enligado            |
| 129 | MOMOTIDAE: Motmots                          | Broad-billed Motmot           | <i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>     | Momoto Piquiancho          |
| 130 | ALCEDINIDAE: Kingfishers                    | Ringed Kingfisher             | <i>Ceryle torquata</i>            | Martín Pescador Collarejo  |
| 131 |   | Belted Kingfisher             | <i>Ceryle alcyon</i>              | Martín Pescador Norteño    |
| 132 |   | Amazon Kingfisher             | <i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>       | Martín Pescador Amazónico  |
| 133 |   | Green Kingfisher              | <i>Chloroceryle Americana</i>     | Martín Pescador Verde      |

|     |                                      |                               |                                    |                              |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 134 |                                      | American Pygmy Kingfisher     | <i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>          | Martín Pescador Enano        |
| 135 | BUCCONIDAE: Puffbirds                | White-necked Puffbird         | <i>Notharchus macrorhynchos</i>    | Buco Collarejo               |
| 136 |                                      | Collared Aracari              | <i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>      | Tucancillo Collarejo         |
| 137 | RAMPHASTIDAE: Toucans                | Keel-billed Toucan            | <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>       | Tucán Pico Iris              |
| 138 |                                      | Yellow-throated Toucan        | <i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>         | Tucán pecho amarillo         |
| 139 | PICIDAE: Woodpeckers                 | Black-cheeked Woodpecker      | <i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>        | Carpintero Carinegro         |
| 140 |                                      | Rufous-winged Woodpecker      | <i>Picus Simplex</i>               | Carpintero Alirrufo          |
| 141 |                                      | Cinnamon Woodpecker           | <i>Celeus loricatus</i>            | Carpintero Canelo            |
| 142 |                                      | Lineated Woodpecker           | <i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>          | Carpintero Lineado           |
| 143 |                                      | Hoffmann's Woodpecker         | <i>Melanerpes hoffmannii</i>       | Carpintero de Hoffmann       |
| 144 |                                      | Pale-billed Woodpecker        | <i>Campephilus guatemalensis</i>   | Carpintero pico plateado     |
| 145 | FURNARIIDAE: Ovenbirds, Woodcreepers | Cocoa Woodcreeper             | <i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>     | Trepatroncos cacao           |
| 146 |                                      | Northern Barred-Woodcreeper   | <i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i> | Trepatroncos barrado norteño |
| 147 |                                      | Streak-headed Woodcreeper     | <i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>   | Trepatroncos cabecirrayado   |
| 148 |                                      | Wedge-billed Woodcreeper      | <i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>     | Trepatroncos picocuña        |
| 149 |                                      | Plain-brown Woodcreeper       | <i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>     | Trepatroncos fuliginoso      |
| 150 | THAMNOPHILIDAE: Antbirds             | Western Slaty-Antshrike       | <i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>      | Batará Plomizo               |
| 151 |                                      | Dot-winged Antwren            | <i>Microrhopias quixensis</i>      | Hormiguerito Alipunteado     |
| 152 |                                      | Dusky Antbird                 | <i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>        | Hormiguero Negruzco          |
| 153 |                                      | Chestnut-backed Antbird       | <i>Poliocrania exsul</i>           | Hormiguero Dorsicastaño      |
| 154 |                                      | Black-crowned Antshrike       | <i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>      | Batará pizarroso occidental  |
| 155 | TYRANNIDAE: Tyrant Flycatchers       | Brown-capped Tyrannulet       | <i>Ornithion brunneicapillum</i>   | Mosquerito Gorrifacé         |
| 156 |                                      | Yellow-bellied Elaenia        | <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>         | Elaenia Copetona             |
| 157 |                                      | Ochre-bellied Flycatcher      | <i>Mionectes oleaginous</i>        | Mosquerito Aceitunado        |
| 158 |                                      | Paltry Tyrannulet             | <i>Zimmerius vilissimus</i>        | Mosquerito Cejigrís          |
| 159 |                                      | Common Tody-Flycatcher        | <i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>        | Espatulilla Común            |
| 160 |                                      | Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher  | <i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>       | Espatulilla Cabecinegra      |
| 161 |                                      | Yellow-olive Flycatcher       | <i>Talmomyias sulphurescens</i>    | Piquiplano Azufrado          |
| 162 |                                      | Yellow margined flat-bill     | <i>Talmomyias assimilis</i>        | Piquiplano Aliamarillo       |
| 163 |                                      | Amazonian royal flycatcher    | <i>Onychorhynchus coronatus</i>    | Mosquero Real                |
| 164 |                                      | Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher       | <i>Terentriacus erythrurus</i>     | Mosquerito Colirrufo         |
| 165 |                                      | Eastern Wood-Pewee            | <i>Contopus virens</i>             | Pibí Oriental                |
| 166 |                                      | Southern tropical pewee       | <i>Contopus cinereus</i>           | Pibí Tropical                |
| 167 |                                      | Bright-rumped Attila          | <i>Attila spadiceus</i>            | Atila Lomiamarilla           |
| 168 |                                      | Dusky-capped Flycatcher       | <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>          | Copetón Crestioscuro         |
| 169 |                                      | Great Crested Flycatcher      | <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>          | Copetón Viajero              |
| 170 |                                      | Great Kiskadee                | <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>        | Bienteveo Grande             |
| 171 |                                      | Boat-billed Flycatcher        | <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>        | Mosquerón Picudo             |
| 172 |                                      | Social Flycatcher             | <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>         | Mosquero Cejiblanco          |
| 173 |                                      | Gray-capped Flycatcher        | <i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>     | Mosquero Cabecigrís          |
| 174 |                                      | White-ringed Flycatcher       | <i>Conopias albovittata</i>        | Mosquero Cabecianillado      |
| 175 |                                      | Piratic Flycatcher            | <i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>         | Mosquero Pirata              |
| 176 |                                      | Tropical Kingbird             | <i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>           | Tirano Tropical              |
| 177 |                                      | Eastern Kingbird              | <i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>           | Tirano Norteño               |
| 178 | Western Wood-Pewee                   | <i>Contopus sordidulus</i>    | Pibí occidental                    |                              |
| 179 | Yellow-bellied Flycatcher            | <i>Empidonax flaviventris</i> | Mosquero ventriamarillo            |                              |
| 180 |                                      | Masked Tityra                 | <i>Tityra semifasciata</i>         | Titira enmascarado           |

|     |                                   |                            |                                  |                               |
|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 181 | TITYRIDAE: Becards, Allies        | Cinnamon Becard            | <i>Pachyramphus</i>              | Cabezón Canelo                |
| 182 |                                   | Black-crowned Tityra       | <i>Tityra inquisitor</i>         | Tityra Coroninegra            |
| 183 | PIPRIDAE: Manakins                | White-collared Manakin     | <i>Manacus candei</i>            | Saltarín Cuelliblanco         |
| 184 |                                   | Red-capped Manakin         | <i>Pipra mentalis</i>            | Saltarín Cabecirrojo          |
| 185 | COTINGIDAE: Cotingas              | Snowy Cotinga              | <i>Carpodectes nitidus</i>       | Cotinga Nivosa                |
| 186 |                                   | Purple-throated Fruitcrow  | <i>Querula purpurata</i>         | Querula Gorgimorada           |
| 187 | TURDIDAE: Thrushes, Allies        | Swainson's Thrush          | <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>        | Zorzal de Swainson            |
| 188 |                                   | Wood Thrush                | <i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>      | Zorzal del Bosque             |
| 189 |                                   | Clay-colored Thrush        | <i>Turdus grayi</i>              | Yigüirro, Mirlo Pardo         |
| 190 | POLIOPTILIDAE: Old World Warblers | Long-billed Gnatwren       | <i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>    | Soterillo Picudo              |
| 191 |                                   | Tropical Gnatcatcher       | <i>Polioptila plumbea</i>        | Perlita Tropical              |
| 192 | TROGLODYTIDAE: Wrens              | Black-throated Wren        | <i>Thryothorus atrogularis</i>   | Soterrey Gorginegro           |
| 193 |                                   | Bay Wren                   | <i>Thryothorus nigricapillus</i> | Soterrey Castaño              |
| 194 |                                   | Stripe-breasted Wren       | <i>Thryothorus thoracius</i>     | Soterrey Pechirrayado         |
| 195 |                                   | House Wren                 | <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>         | Soterrey Cucarachero          |
| 196 |                                   | White-breasted Wood-Wren   | <i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>   | Soterrey de Selva Pechiblanco |
| 197 |                                   | Band-backed Wren           | <i>Campylorhynchus zonatus</i>   | Cucarachero barrado           |
| 198 | VIREONIDAE: Vireos                | Yellow-throated Vireo      | <i>Vireo flavifrons</i>          | Vireo Pechiamarillo           |
| 199 |                                   | Red-eyed Vireo             | <i>Vireo olivaceus</i>           | Vireo Ojirrojo                |
| 200 |                                   | Black-whiskered Vireo      | <i>Vireo altiloquus</i>          | Vireo Bigotudo                |
| 201 |                                   | Green Shrike-Vireo         | <i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>    | Vireón esmeraldino            |
| 202 |                                   | Lesser Greenlet            | <i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>     | Verdillo Menudo               |
| 203 | PARULIDAE: Wood-Warblers          | Golden-winged Warbler      | <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>     | Reinita Alidorada             |
| 204 |                                   | American yellow warbler    | <i>Dendroica petechia</i>        | Reinita Amarilla              |
| 205 |                                   | Chestnut-sided Warbler     | <i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>    | Reinita de Costillas Castañas |
| 206 |                                   | Blackburnian Warbler       | <i>Dendroica fusca</i>           | Reinita Gorginaranja          |
| 207 |                                   | Bay-breasted Warbler       | <i>Dendroica castanea</i>        | Reinita Castaña               |
| 208 |                                   | Cerulean Warbler           | <i>Dendroica cerulea</i>         | Reinita Cerulea               |
| 209 |                                   | Black-and-white Warbler    | <i>Mniotilta varia</i>           | Reinita Trepadora             |
| 210 |                                   | American Redstar           | <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>       | Candelita Norteña             |
| 211 |                                   | Prothonotary Warbler       | <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>       | Reinita Cabecidorada          |
| 212 |                                   | Northern Waterthrush       | <i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>    | Reinita Acuática Norteña      |
| 213 |                                   | Mourning Warbler           | <i>Oporornis Philadelphia</i>    | Reinita Enlutada              |
| 214 |                                   | Olive-crowned Yellowthroat | <i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>      | Antifacito Coroniolivo        |
| 215 |                                   | Wilson's Warbler           | <i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>          | Reinita Gorrinegra            |
| 216 |                                   | Canada Warbler             | <i>Wilsonia canadiensis</i>      | Reinita Pechirrayada          |
| 217 |                                   | Buff-rumped Warbler        | <i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>    | Reinita culiparda             |
| 218 | THRAUPIDAE: Tanagers              | Red-throated Ant-Tanager   | <i>Habia uscauda</i>             | Tangara Hormiguera Gorgirroja |
| 219 |                                   | Scarlet Tanager            | <i>Piranga olivacea</i>          | Tangara Escarlata             |
| 220 |                                   | Passerini's Tanager        | <i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>    | Tangara de Passerini          |
| 221 |                                   | Blue-gray Tanager          | <i>Thraupis episcopus</i>        | Tangara Azuleja               |
| 222 |                                   | Palm Tanager               | <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>         | Tangara Palmera               |
| 223 |                                   | Olive-backed Euphonia      | <i>Euphonia gouldi</i>           | Eufonia Olivácea              |
| 224 |                                   | White-vented Euphonia      | <i>Euphonia minuta</i>           | Eufonia Menuda                |
| 225 |                                   | Plain-colored Tanager      | <i>Tangara inornata</i>          | Tangara Cenicienta            |
| 226 |                                   | Golden-hooded Tanager      | <i>Tangara larvaia</i>           | Tangara Capuchidorada         |
| 227 |                                   | Blue Dacnis                | <i>Dacnis cayana</i>             | Mielero Azulejo               |

|     |  |                           |                               |                           |
|-----|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 228 |  | Red-legged Honeycreeper   | <i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>      | Mielero Patirrojo         |
| 229 |  | Shining Honeycreeper      | <i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>      | Mielero Luciente          |
| 230 |  | Blue-black Grassquit      | <i>Volatinia jacarina</i>     | Semillero volatinerio     |
| 231 |  | Scarlet-rumped Tanager    | <i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i> | Tangara terciopelo        |
| 232 |  | Thick-billed Seed-Finch   | <i>Sporophila funerea</i>     | Semillero piquigruoso     |
| 233 |  | Black seedeater           | <i>Sporophila corvina</i>     | Semillero variable        |
| 234 |  | Cinnamon rumped seedeater | <i>Sporophila torqueola</i>   | Espiguero Collarejo       |
| 235 |  | Orange-billed Sparrow     | <i>Arremon aurantirostris</i> | Pinzón Piquinaranja       |
| 236 | EMBERIZIDAE: Emberizids                  | Rufous-collared sparrow   | <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>   | Chingolo                  |
| 237 |  | Amazonian Grey saltator   | <i>Saltator coerulescens</i>  | Saltator Grisaceo         |
| 238 |  | Buff-throated Saltator    | <i>Saltator maximus</i>       | Saltator Gorgiateado      |
| 239 |  | Blue-black Grosbeak       | <i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>  | Picogruoso Negro Azulado  |
| 240 | PASSERIDAE: Old World Sparrows           | House Sparrow             | <i>Passer domesticus</i>      | Gorrión Común             |
| 241 |  | Black-striped Sparrow     | <i>Arremonops conirostris</i> | Cerquero negrilistado     |
| 242 | CARDINALIDAE: Grosbeaks, Butings, Allies | Summer Tanager            | <i>Piranga rubra</i>          | Tángara roja migratoria   |
| 243 |  | Eastern Meadowlark        | <i>Sturnella magna</i>        | Zacatero Común            |
| 244 |  | Great-tailed Grackle      | <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>    | Clarinero (Zanate Grande) |
| 245 |  | Red-winged Blackbird      | <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>    | Tordo sargento            |
| 246 |  | Bronzed Cowbird           | <i>Molothrus aeneus</i>       | Vaquero Ojirrojo          |
| 247 | ICTERIDAE: New World Blackbirds          | Giant Cowbird             | <i>Scaphidura oryzivora</i>   | Vaquero Grande            |
| 248 |  | Black-cowled Oriole       | <i>Icterus dominicensis</i>   | Bolsero Capuchinegro      |
| 249 |  | Yellow-tailed Oriole      | <i>Icterus mesomelas</i>      | Bolsero Coliamarillo      |
| 250 |  | Baltimore Oriole          | <i>Icterus galbula</i>        | Bolsero Norteño           |
| 251 |  | Montezuma Oropendola      | <i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>  | Oropéndola de Moctezuma   |
| 252 |  | Melodious Blackbird       | <i>Dives dives</i>            | Zanate cantor             |
| 253 | FRINGILLIDAE                             | Yellow-crowned Euphonia   | <i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>  | Eufonia coronigualda      |





**PACUARE RESERVE**  
ECOLOGY PROJECT INTERNATIONAL

**Mammal Species of Pacuare Reserve**

| Order                     | Family                     | Species                        | Common name                               |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Didelphimorphia           | Didelphidae                | <i>Caluromys derbianus</i>     | Derby's wooly opossum                     |
|                           |                            | <i>Didelphis marsupialis</i>   | Common Opossum                            |
| Xenathrans                | Bradypodidae               | <i>Bradypus variegatus</i>     | Brown-Throated Sloth                      |
|                           | Megalonychidae             | <i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>     | Hoffmann's two-toed Sloth                 |
|                           | Cyclopedidae               | <i>Cyclopes didactylus</i>     | Silky anteater                            |
|                           | Myrmecophagidae            | <i>Tamandua mexicana</i>       | Northern tamandua                         |
|                           | Dasypodidae                | <i>Dasybus novemcinctus</i>    | Nine-banded long-nose armadilo            |
| Primates                  | Atelidae                   | <i>Alouatta palliata</i>       | Mantled Howler Monkey                     |
|                           |                            | <i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>        | Geoffroy's spider monkey                  |
|                           | Cebidae                    | <i>Cebus imitato</i>           | Panamanian white throated capuchin monkey |
| Artiodactyla              | Cervidae                   | <i>Mazama temama</i>           | Central American Red Brocket Deer         |
|                           |                            | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>  | White-tailed Deer                         |
|                           | Tayassuidae                | <i>Pecari tajacu</i>           | Colored Peccary                           |
| Carnivora                 | Felidae                    | <i>Leopardus pardalis</i>      | Ocelot                                    |
|                           |                            | <i>Puma concolor</i>           | Puma                                      |
|                           |                            | <i>Panthera onca</i>           | Jaguar                                    |
|                           | Mephitidae                 | <i>Conepatus semistriatus</i>  | Striped Hog-nosed Skunk                   |
|                           | Procyonidae                | <i>Nasua narica</i>            | White-nosed Cotai                         |
|                           |                            | <i>Potos fавus</i>             | Kinkajou                                  |
|                           |                            | <i>Procyon cancrivorus</i>     | Crab-eating Raccoon                       |
|                           | Mustelidae                 | <i>Eira barbara</i>            | Tyra                                      |
|                           |                            | <i>Galictis vittata</i>        | Greater Grison                            |
| <i>Lontra longicaudis</i> |                            | Neotropical River Otter        |   |
| Cetacea                   | Delphinidae                | <i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>   | Striped dolphin                           |
|                           |                            | <i>Stenella attenuata</i>      | Pantropical spotted dolphin               |
| Lagomorpha                | Leporidae                  | <i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i> | Tapei                                     |
| Rodentia                  | Erethizontidae             | <i>Coendou mexicanus</i>       | Mexican hairy dwarf porcupine             |
|                           | Sciuridae                  | <i>Sciurus variegatoides</i>   | Variiegated Squirrel                      |
|                           |                            | <i>Microsciurus alfari</i>     | Central American dwarf squirrel           |
|                           | Cuniculidae                | <i>Cuniculus peca</i>          | Lowland peca                              |
| Dasyproctidae             | <i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> | Agouti                         |   |